

LANDHOLDER CHECKLISTS

These checklists are provided to assist in identifying issues relevant to discussions between landholders and renewable energy developers at each stage of the process. There are 4 checklists including:

How do you decide who to work with?

What should be included in the initial agreement?

What should I consider during negotiations?

What should be included in the agreements?

There is also a template file note to assist in keeping records of conversations.

Checklist #1 How do you decide who to work with?

This checklist provides some of the questions that you may wish to ask to check that you are dealing with the most suitable company for your situation.

Company name:						
Pro	Project name: Date:					
lni	tial discussions	Please	tick 🗸	Notes		
1	Can you find details of the company and directors, and secretary in an ASIC search? connectonline.asic.gov.au/	Yes	No			
2	Is the ultimate shareholder of the company a foreign company or an individual residing outside Australia?	Yes	No			
3	Do they have an ABN, ACN or ABRN? When you do an ABN Search, can you find any other details about parent companies?	Yes	No			
4	Do they have a publicly available annual report and plan?	Yes	No			
5	Do they have a corporate website, and does it list similar projects in Queensland or other Australian States? If not, are there similar projects overseas?	Yes	No			
6	What is their business model and does it suit your long-term plans?	Yes	No			
7	Can they provide information on how many projects they have in feasibility, construction, operation and if any have decommissioned? Can they provide details of development timeframes for these and annual output of the projects?	Yes	No			
8	Foreign Investment Review Board (FIRB): Does the company or project need approval from the FIRB and what impact will that have on the project and timetable?	Yes	No			
9	You may wish to consider whether the company has an established relationship with unions and whether you are able to find out about their Industrial Relations (IR) track record.	Yes	No			



Longreach Solar Farm. Image Courtesy: James Walker

Init	ial discussions	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
10	Is the company mentioned in any news articles, industry magazines and other articles?	Yes	No	
11	Do I understand the next steps in the process for this developer: The agreements, the stages and my role in any parts of the process?	Yes	No	
12	Can I offer any other goods or services for the project: such as labour and equipment for the construction and maintenance phase, water, local contacts for other parts of project delivery (fabricators, earthworks)	Yes	No	
Ho	w do they operate?	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
1	Will you have a dedicated point of contact during the project?	Yes	No	
2	Will they provide some funds to help with the legal and financial advice I need to get?	Yes	No	
3	Do they follow community consultation best practice guidelines? <mentioned in="" this="" toolkit=""></mentioned>	Yes	No	
4	Do they have a community benefit sharing model? <mentioned in="" this="" toolkit=""></mentioned>	Yes	No	
5	Have they explained the potential benefits and impacts of the development for yourself, your neighbours and the community?	Yes	No	
6	Have they explained how the project development looks like and any potential timeframes?	Yes	No	
7	Can they provide detailed designs of any similar projects they have completed?	Yes	No	
	Would they take you to similar sites to see the construction and operation phases and meet other landholders?			
8	Can the developer provide the contact details of Community representatives or Councils that they have worked with so that you could contact them to discuss the project?	Yes	No	
9	If you are a comparing developers' initial layouts, are all the layouts equal – that is, have all the layouts taken account of the same initial constraints?	Yes	No	
10	Do they have a complaints management process?	Yes	No	
11	Do they have a record of a co-operative relationship with their workforce, workforce representatives and contracting partners?	Yes	No	

Checklist #2 What should be included in the Initial Agreement?

This checklist provides some of the questions that you may wish to ask as you discuss an initial agreement with a developer.

Ini	tial agreement	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
1	Do all parties that have an interest in the property support the concept of a renewable energy project on the property, including but not limited to: • Successors, • business partners, • trustees, • mortgagees, • insurers, • resource interests, • easement holders.	Yes	No	
2	If you hold a lease under the Land Act, have you contacted the Department of Resources for information.	Yes	No	
3	Is professional advice on the legal, financial and tax issues required? Who will cover the costs of this advice?	Yes	No	
4	Do I have enough time and resources to get all my preparations done during the Initial Agreement period – and does it bind me to any future actions or activities that may limit my planning for the site?	Yes	No	
5	Does it include the Scope of the agreement, including what access is required, the activities to be conducted, by who and when?	Yes	No	
6	Have you checked for binding clauses – clauses that may require the landholder to enter into subsequent agreements and specifying the terms of such an agreement.	Yes	No	
7	Have you received details on the fees payable to the landholder during the agreement including how and when they are paid?	Yes	No	
8	Are there any constraints on the land or landholder in the event of sale or transfer of the land including by inheritance? Is a potential buyer obliged to take on the agreement?	Yes	No	
9	What are the confidentiality provisions? Can I discuss the project with my family, business partners, legal and financial advisors, the Council and my neighbours?	Yes	No	
10	Can the developer transfer the agreement to another party without your consent?	Yes	No	
11	Are there other landholders within the footprint of the project? Can we meet and work together?	Yes	No	
12	Does it specify the term of the agreement? What are the exit or termination provisions? Is the end date clear? Am I able to decline any extensions or cease discussions on my terms?	Yes	No	
13	Are there Milestones that must be achieved by the developer during the term of the agreement, including lodging requests for advice or network connection inquiries?	Yes	No	

Init	ial agreement	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
14	Is there a resource interest in the project? Do you have a Conduct and Compensation Agreement in place?	Yes	No	
15	If your land is host to an oil & gas (or other resource) development, have you sought legal advice?	Yes	No	
16	Are there provisions regarding documenting the existing condition of investigation areas and suitable make-good plans?	Yes	No	
17	Have you agreed on the responsibility for the payment of outgoings? Are they paid directly by the project or is the landholder required to pay and then seek reimbursement?	Yes	No	
18	Have you agreed on suitable access protocols or requirements that the developer must comply with before and during access to the property (such as gate closures, biosecurity, notifications, no-go-areas).	Yes	No	
19	Is there suitable Landholder protection from potential damage, claims and legal action.	Yes	No	
20	Required insurances to be taken out by the parties to the agreement.	Yes	No	
21	Does the agreement have a cooling off period – how long do I have to change my mind?	Yes	No	
22	Do exclusivity arrangement end when the agreement ends?	Yes	No	



Western Downs Green Power Hub. Image Courtesy: Queensland Government

Checklist #3 What should I consider during negotiations?

This checklist provides some of the questions that you may wish to ask as you negotiate with a developer.

Ne	gotiations	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
1	Is professional advice on the legal, financial and tax issues required? Who will cover the costs of this advice?	Yes	No	
2	Can I incorporate any requirements or needs of my neighbours to manage impacts of the project such as run-off or use of chemicals?	Yes	No	
3	Can my existing farm conditions be recognised and maintained in the development – such as for example organic certification or the need to reduce or have no input chemicals.	Yes	No	
4	Have you received details on the fees payable during the agreement including how and when they are paid?	Yes	No	
5	Are there any constraints on the landholder in the event of sale or transfer of the land?	Yes	No	
6	Does the option to lease and lease (or option to purchase and purchase) require foreign investment approval from the FIRB?	Yes	No	
7	If you are hosting an oil & gas (or other resource) development, have you sought legal advice? Are the renewable energy developer and resource company negotiating directly and are you able to observe or be kept informed of discussions?	Yes	No	
8	What are the key milestones in the contract? If the agreement is an option to lease, what is the process for the agreement becoming a lease?	Yes	No	
9	What are the key milestones in the contract? If the agreement is an option to purchase, what is the process for the agreement becoming a purchase contract?	Yes	No	
10	Can the developer company transfer the agreement to another party with or without your consent?	Yes	No	
11	Have you agreed on any access protocols that the developer must comply with before and during access to the property?	Yes	No	
12	Have you agreed on any potential insurances to be taken out by the parties to the agreement?	Yes	No	
13	Have you agreed on a dispute resolution mechanism?	Yes	No	
14	Is everything you have decided in discussion confirmed in writing for inclusion in subsequent agreements?	Yes	No	
15	Have you considered a group negotiation approach and discussed on those aspects listed in the Group Negotiation section of Chapter 5.	Yes	No	
16	Is it possible for the landholder to manage the aspects of the project for the developer, once operational?	Yes	No	
17	Will the agreement still allow me to pursue other projects on my land such as Carbon Sequestration?	Yes	No	

Checklist #4 What should be included in the agreements?

This checklist provides some of the matters that you might want to consider in preparing an Option and Lease Agreement with a developer.

Ор	tion Agreements	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
1	Is the Lease attached to the Option and have all ongoing lease provisions been agreed?	Yes	No	
2	Have you agreed on the scope of the agreement, including clarity about the subject land, location of assets (e.g. transmission line towers and route, wind turbine sites) – including maps and diagrams of the proposed asset locations.	Yes	No	
3	Will you require an easement to access any other lot/land?	Yes	No	
4	Does the agreement clarify what ongoing access to the landholder's property is allowed by the Option agreement and any changes to the access scope and protocol that was defined in the license or access agreement?	Yes	No	
5	Are there any condition precedent that need to be satisfied before the developer is allowed to execute the lease (or purchase contract)? FIRB approval, finance	Yes	No	
6	Does the agreement include compliance of proposed project with relevant planning permit requirements and design standards and guidelines, including for decommissioning.	Yes	No	
7	Are there Binding clauses – clauses in the agreement that may require the landholder to enter into a subsequent agreement and specifying the terms of that agreement?	Yes	No	
8	Have you agreed the method of calculating the fee amounts and fee increases over time?	Yes	No	
9	Have you agreed the fees payable to the landholder during the development stage (pre-permit approval), financial close stage (post-permit approval), construction, operational and decommissioning stages, including commencement of payments?	Yes	No	
10	Have you agreed the means of payment of any fee under the option and who will receive payment? (bank transfer, cheque to you, your solicitor's, your company)	Yes	No	
11	Are there funding security provisions to protect the landholder in the event of 'tenant default' and have you agreed the Rights of the landholder in the event of non-payment of the annual fees?	Yes	No	
12	Are there mechanisms to apply if the project's scope materially changes, particularly if the changes result in negative impacts for the landholder, such as a reduced number of wind turbines, solar arrays or transmission assets that lead to reduces revenues/fees?	Yes	No	
13	Have you agreed the variations to fees in the event of changes to turbine or solar array layout, turbine specifications, turbine capacity and number of turbines or solar arrays or other infrastructure to be hosted?	Yes	No	

Ор	tion Agreements	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
14	Have you agreed the potential easements that may be required, such as for a connecting powerline and what rights and obligations exist over these easements?	Yes	No	
15	Have you agreed the Landowner's responsibilities in regard to residential tenants and/or property lessees?	Yes	No	
16	Have you agreed on any provisions that impact how the land may be sold or transferred by the landholder.	Yes	No	
17	Have you understood and agreed on any restrictions of further development on your property?	Yes	No	
18	Are there provisions covering how the agreement or ownership of the project can be transferred to another company with or without landholder consent?	Yes	No	
19	Have you agreed on the provisions in the event of subdivision of the property or granting of easements?	Yes	No	
20	Have you agreed on the term of the agreement, options for renewal of the agreement and the ability to terminate?	Yes	No	
21	Have you agreed on the required insurances and responsibility for taking out insurances and payments?	Yes	No	
22	Have you agreed on the Funding security provisions to protect the landholder in the event of 'tenant default'?	Yes	No	
23	Are there provisions to protect the landholder from potential damage, claims and legal action, related to the option agreement and any ongoing access activities governed under that agreement?	Yes	No	
24	Is there provision for payment or reimbursement of professional fees incurred by the landholder in relation to negotiating the agreement?	Yes	No	
25	What are the ongoing administrative requirements, such as: is the landholder to be the sole issuer of invoices to the developer to be paid the agreed fees?	Yes	No	
26	Are there milestones that must be achieved by the developer during the term of the agreement, including considerations if the project's approval or financing is materially delayed?	Yes	No	
27	Have you agreed on a dispute resolution procedure?	Yes	No	
28	Are there consequences of material breaches of the agreement and ability to remedy a breach?	Yes	No	

Lea	se Agreement	Please	tick 🗸	Notes			
Co	Construction						
1	Pre-construction: Have you agreed what fees should be payable during preconstruction, which may last for many years? Landholders should also consider termination provisions in the event that the landholder wishes to exit the lease due to ongoing delays.	Yes	No				
2	What are the Fees payable to the landholder during the construction operation and decommissioning periods?	Yes	No				
3	Do you have the internal road layout for the project and considered the potential impacts on farming operations? Have you agreed on a process and protocol for making changes to internal road layout during feasibility and construction?	Yes	No				
4	Is the location of other infrastructure (cabling, construction offices, substations, transmission lines etc.) agreed and clearly marked on plans? Have you agreed on a process and protocol for making changes to cabling and routes during feasibility and construction?	Yes	No				
5	Is there a process and protocol for any micro-siting of assets during construction, such as the final location for a wind turbine or solar array?	Yes	No				
6	Have you agreed the access and the gate policy and other on- site procedures, such as biosecurity compliance requirements for contractors entering the property?	Yes	No				
7	Have you agreed with the company on the use of additional land during construction and major maintenance activities?	Yes	No				
8	Have you agreed on the responsibilities for maintenance of shared use infrastructure?	Yes	No				
9	Have you agreed on the responsibilities for the removal of construction waste including timelines of removal?	Yes	No				
10	Have you agreed on the access agreements required for accessing easements via a landholder's property?	Yes	No				
11	Have you agreed on the process and responsibility for removal of ancillary infrastructure and rehabilitation of disturbed land after the completion of construction works, such as replacement of soils over underground trenching for cabling?	Yes	No				
12	Have you agreed on the Workplace Health and Safety responsibilities and obligations for the landholder during construction including required insurances?	Yes	No				
13	Are there provisions to ensure compliance with development permit conditions related to construction?	Yes	No				
14	Have you agreed on the provisions and process for handling disputes such as damage to landholder's property/equipment by contractors?	Yes	No				

Lea	se Agreement	Please	tick 🗸	Notes
Ор	erations and maintenance			
1	Have you agreed on Workplace Health and Safety responsibilities during operations and maintenance activities, including required insurances? What will be the ongoing obligations on the landholder as a result of the new infrastructure on site?	Yes	No	
2	Does the agreement include suitable protocols around ongoing access requirements for operational and maintenance activities?	Yes	No	
3	Have you agreed on the responsibility for occupational health and safety plans and communications?	Yes	No	
4	Have you agreed on responsibility for developing and maintaining the emergency plan and communications?	Yes	No	
5	Have you agreed on compliance with development permit conditions related to operations (e.g. noise emissions)?	Yes	No	
6	Have you agreed on the responsibility for fire and emergency plans and communications?	Yes	No	
7	Have you considered any additional insurances that may be required to be taken out by (or for) neighbours to the project, such as increased public risk & liability insurance?	Yes	No	
8	Have you reviewed if there are any additional levies (council rates, land taxes, duties or emergency services) that may be payable as a result of the project? Have you agreed who is going to be responsible for the cost and payment of these?	Yes	No	
9	Have you agreed on the responsibility for the payment of outgoings? Are they paid directly by the project or is the landholder required to pay and then seek reimbursement.	Yes	No	
10	Have you agreed on the provisions for landholder to sub-let some or all of the property?	Yes	No	
11	Have you agreed on any restrictions that may be placed on the use of the land by the project?	Yes	No	
12	Have you agreed on the term of the lease agreement, options for renewal, extension of the term of the lease or termination provisions by either party?	Yes	No	
13	Do you have key contacts at the developer for the raising and escalation of issues and the dispute resolution process for handling breaches of the agreement?	Yes	No	

Leas	se Agreement	Please	tick 🗸	Notes			
Dec	Decommissioning						
	Have you discussed an option or process to re-negotiate the terms of the lease to extend the project life prior to the decommissioning phase.	Yes	No				
	Have you agreed on Workplace Health and Safety responsibilities during plant decommissioning including required insurances?	Yes	No				
	Have you documented and agreed on the condition of the property to be restored as part of any decommissioning plan?	Yes	No				
	Have you agreed the scope of the decommissioning activities including compliance with the development permit requirements? For example, does it include removal of any solar farm piling structures?	Yes	No				
	Do you have access to a decommissioning plan, including responsibilities of the parties?	Yes	No				
	Do you have access to the detailed, verified estimates of the likely decommissioning costs?	Yes	No				
	Does the agreement include suitable provisions for decommissioning the site and responsibility for the decommissioning costs?	Yes	No				
	Have you and the developer agreed whether there will be a decommissioning funding set aside and secured, such as bank guarantee, bond or trust fund.	Yes	No				
	Do you have the ability to audit funding security arrangements to ensure funding is in place and contributions meet the agreed requirements?	Yes	No				
	Have you agreed on provisions for dealing with default by the project?	Yes	No				



File Notes and Records of Conversation

The purpose of these sheets is to enable you to keep a record of conversations with project developers.						
Parties		Date:				
Project name						
Initial discussions						
Issues discussed	Notes	Actions (what, who, when)				